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!"#\$%&' () * +

ultures around the world have different forms of religion, all with unique

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*+\$\$\$.1%1+"5-#B- (#)- (+\$1(0#0&%%(0)(7#8/#8+)-#)- (#\$(.1%1+&0./<0/ ' 39)- ()!4#
!8\$9 ' 0#9"7#8/#9)- (10)#T9AF!"0#0&%%(0)#9#-& ' 9"#8\$9!"#10#"9)&\$9../#98.(#)+#
1")(\$3\$(#)- (#A+\$.7#9\$+&"7#)- (' #!"#9#A9/#)-9)#4+" " (4)0#)+#)- (#0&3("\$9)&\$9.5#
The conviction to believe in a religious power is uniquely a human quality.
Q?17("4(#+&"7#8/#" (&\$+)- (+.+%149.#0)&71(0#0&33+\$)#)- (0(#)- (+\$1(0>#3\$+?"! "%#
-& ' 9"F!"70#!" "9)(# ' /0)1410 ' 5

B- (0(#)- (+\$1(0># A-14-# (23.9!"#)- (#-& ' 9"# " ((7#*+\$\$\$.1%1+">#3\$+?(#
)-9)#)- (#3- ("+' ("+"#+*#\$(.1%1+"#10#3(\$?90!?(#9"7#&"!?(\$09.># / (#1)#10#0)!..#
puzzling. Regardless of specific and varying religious beliefs, religion
10#1 ' 3+\$)9")#)+# -& ' 9"1)/#1"#9"#9 ' 9E1"%./#&"!?(\$09.#A9/0# (? ("#9#0(4&.9\$#
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4+ ' 3.(2#)-+&%-)#9"7#7(4!0!+"# ' 9F! "%>#4+ ' 3+&"7(7# A!)-#94)!?)/#1"#)- (#
0&3(\$!+\$#39\$!()9.#.+8(>#A -14-#10#900+4!9)(7#A!)-#)+&4-#9"7#?'!0!+"#0("0+\$/#
!"3&>#7(' +"0)\$9)(0#)-9)#\$(9.#0("09)!+"#9"7#)-+&%-)#9\$10(0#*\$+ ' #9#\$(.1%!+&0#
94)!?)/5#B-10#0)&7/#3\$+?(0#)-9)# ' /0)!49.# (23(\$!("4(0#9\$(#890(7#+""#\$(9.#
" (&\$+.+%!49.#(?(")0>#"++)#7(.&0!+"05^#
:"# -10# 8++F# *Phantoms of the Brain*

)+#)- (# 3- (" + ' (" 9# +*# \$(.1%1+ "5# B- (# 3(\$?90! ? (# 3\$(0 (" 4(# +*# \$(.1%1+ "1" #9.#
-& ' 9"#4&.)&\$ (0#0)\$+ "%./#0&%% (0)0#)-9)#\$(.1%1+ "4+ ' (0#" 9)&\$9../#)+#-& ' 9"00#
)- (\$(*+\$(>#.1F (#9..# +*# +&\$#+) - (\$#8 (-9?1+\$0>#1)# ' &0)#-9? (#0+ ' (#+\$1%1" #1" #+&\$#
brains. Religious experience has a clear connection, from D'Aquili and
, (A8 (\$%0#0)&7/>#)+#)- (#3+0) (\$1+\$#0&3 (\$1+\$#39\$1) (9.#.+8 (#9" 7#)- (#3\$ (*\$+ ")9.#
4+\$) (25# S (.1%1+&0# (23 (\$1 (" 4 (# A90# 9.0+ # 4. (9\$./# 4+ " (4) (7#)+#)- (#.1' 8!4#
0/0) (' >#90# S9 ' 94-9" 7\$9" #7 (' + "0)\$9) (75# B- (#7!*" (\$ (" 4 (0#8 ()A ((" #)- (#
findings in these studies does not mean the studies are invalid. Instead, it
3\$+? (0#)-9)#\$(.1%1+ "10#3\$(0 (")#94\$+00# ' &.)!3. (#39\$)0#+*#)- (#8\$9!" 5#S (.1%1+ "10#
4+ ' 3. (2#9" 7# ' &.)|<*94 () (7>#9" 7#-& ' 9" 0#9\$ (#4. (9\$./#3\$ (A1\$ (7#*+\$# ' /0)!49.#
(23 (\$1 (" 4 (5# , (&\$+)- (+.+%/#10#9" #1' 3+\$)9")#8\$17% (#8 ()A ((" #\$(.1%1+ "9" 7#
science in Western scientific culture, which tends to put itself at odds
A1)-#\$(.1%1+ "5# S (.1%1+ "10# *9\$# ' +\$ (#4+ ' 3. (2#)-9" #)- (#8\$9!" #94)!?) /#A1)-1" #
one person. Science should not be seen as superior to religion; scientific
7!04+? (\$/#9" 7#\$(.1%1+ ">#A-1. (#7!*" (\$ ")>#9\$ (#8+)-# (00 (")9.#39\$)0#+*#-& ' 9" #
4&.)&\$ (5# a " ./#8/#\$ (03 (4)! "%#)- (#7! ? (\$0!)/#+*# +&\$#4&.)&\$ (#9" 7#4&.)&\$ (0#94\$+00#
)- (#A+\$ 7#A1..#3\$+%\$ (00#8 (# ' 97 (#1" #. (9\$ "1" %# ' +\$ (#98+&)#A-9)#A (#0-9\$ (#90#
-& ' 9" 05